
INDEX

A

- Adams, John, 59
*Address by the Way of an Abridged Account
and Journal of My Life from February
1844 up to April 1848, with an Appeal
to the Latter-day Saints, An*, 146–49
- American Indians
and Book of Mormon, 119–20
and council under Brigham Young,
123–25
and council under Joseph Smith,
120–23
missionary work among, 120, 125–27,
156
Mormon exodus and alliance with,
155–57, 165n6, 166n25
Mormon interest in, 119–20, 127
- animals, 159, 172, 174, 179n25
- antiliberal tradition in American politics,
32–33, 39
- autonomy, 107–9

B

- Babbitt, Almon, 35
- Beebe, George, 9
- Bennet, James Arlington, 23–24
- Bent, Samuel, 109–10, 162
- Bettisworth, David, 86
- Bicknell, John, 29n1
- Birney, James G., 29n4
- Black River Falls company, 120, 144–45
- Boggs, Lilburn W., 15–16
- breakaway republics, 57–58
- British government, 170
- Brodie, Fawn, 28n1
- Brown, John, 58
- Burr, Aaron, 57, 67n6
- Bushman, Richard, 28n1

C

- Cahoon, Reynolds, 48
- California, as exodus destination, 158,
161–62, 171

Cannon, George Q., 65–66, 71n40, 92, 174–75
 cattle, 159
 church of God, 44–46, 48, 82–83, 108
 Clay County, Missouri, 12–13
 Clayton, William, vii–viii, 92, 94–95, 97, 99–100, 103n16
 Cole, Barnet, 10
 confidentiality, of Church records, ix, 92–94, 103n7
 constitution (for Council of Fifty)
 abandonment of, 55–57, 64–66, 83
 content of, 47, 60–64, 170
 and continuing revelation, 79–81
 excitement over, 43–44
 Islamic law and, 70n26
 possible impact of, 66–67
 Constitution of the United States, 47, 58–60, 62, 65, 83
 constitutions, nature of, 50–52
 continuing revelation, 80–81
 Coolidge, Joseph W., 136
 Copeland, Solomon, 24
 Council of Fifty
 American Indians and, 120–27
 under Brigham Young, 111–17, 123–25
 Brigham Young and Joseph Smith’s vision for, 105–6
 Brigham Young versus Lyman Wight’s views on, 147–48
 differing opinions on role of, 148–49
 disillusionment of, with present governments, 33–36, 39
 dissent and diversity in, 38–39
 governance of, 38–39
 under Joseph Smith, 106–9, 120–23
 and Joseph Smith’s presidential campaign, 23–24
 members of, 74, 185
 and Nauvoo House, 133–36
 organization of, 5–18, 55, 102n1, 168–69
 public knowledge regarding, xii
 purpose of, 55, 155, 164
 reorganization of, 109–10
 in Salt Lake Valley, 172

Council of Fifty records
 availability of, viii–ix
 confidentiality of, ix, 92–93, 103n7
 humor in, 99–100
 importance and preservation of, vii–viii, 94–95
 information regarding Nauvoo in, 182–83
 information regarding other records in, 100–101
 insight into Brigham Young through, 106
 publication of, ix–xii, 1, 73
 quality of, 97–99
 significance of, xiii, xv, 1, 73, 91–92
 as solitary effort, 97
 and systematization of record keeping, 95–96
 topics treated in, xii, 153–54, 189
 councils, function and purpose of, 74–76
 Cutler, Alpheus, 148–49, 156

D

Dana, Lewis, 123–26
 Debs, Eugene V., 29n4
 Declaration of Independence, 61–62
 democratic governance, problems of, 43–44, 52. *See also* theodemocracy; United States government
 and kingdom versus church of God, 44–46
 and nature of constitutions, 50–52
 and separation of church and state, 46–49
 De Witt, Missouri, 15
 dissent and diversity, in Council of Fifty, 38–39
 documentary editing, 91
 Drew, Thomas S., 186
 Dunham, Jonathan, 124–26

E

electors, 25–26
 Emmett, James, 110, 122, 148
 equal rights, 36, 39, 41n23, 77–78, 185–86
 evolution, social, 50
 evolution of government, 50–52

F

- faith, exercising, 81–82
 First Vision, 7
 Foister, Fred R., 29n1
 Frémont, John C., 159–61, 166n20, 170

G

- Gallatin, Missouri, 13–16
 Garrison, William Lloyd, 50–51
 Gentiles, cessation of missionary work to, 115, 124–25
 God
 kingdom and church of, 44–46, 48, 82–83
 sovereignty of, 64, 70n26
 governments. *See also* British government; United States government
 Brigham Young on, 108
 Mormon views on, 61–62
Great Plains, The (Webb), 175
 Great Salt Lake area
 as exodus destination, 86–89, 116–17, 127, 154, 159–61, 171–72, 188–89
 Mormon narrative of settling in, 174–75
 perception versus realities of, 172–74
 Grimké, Angelina, 47

H

- Hawn's Mill Massacre, 16
 Haws, Peter, 132, 136, 149
 health and well-being, 157
 humor, in Council of Fifty records, 99–100
 Hyde, Orson, 135–36, 158–59, 162

I

- illiberalism, 32–33, 39
 independence, 107–9
 Indian council, 125–26
 Indians. *See* American Indians
 inflammatory speeches, 115–16
 irrigation, 175
 Islamic law, 70n26

J

- Jackson County, Missouri, 7–12, 155–56
 Jefferson, Thomas, 50, 57
 Jeffs, Rulon, 35
 Joseph Smith Papers Project, viii–ix, 92–93, 168
 judging others, 83–84

K

- Kimball, Heber C., 26, 134, 145
 kingdom of God, 44–46, 48, 82–83, 108
 King Follett discourse, 37

L

- Lamanism, 156
 Lamanites. *See* American Indians
 land grant, 26–27
 Lathrop, Asahel, 15
 law
 fluidity of, 50–51
 and sovereignty of God, 70n26
 Leonard, Abigail, 11
 Leonard, Lyman, 11
 Lincoln, Abraham, 51
 livestock, 159
 lost teachings of Church leaders, 73–74, 89–90
 Brigham Young and John Taylor on continuing revelation, 80–81
 Brigham Young on settling in Great Salt Lake area, 86–89
 Hyrum Smith on fulfillment of prophecy and exercising faith, 81–82
 John Taylor on persecution of Mormons, 84–86
 Joseph Smith on function and purpose of councils, 74–76
 Joseph Smith on judging others and avoiding sinful acts, 83–84
 Joseph Smith on kingdom versus church of God, 82–83
 Joseph Smith on religious tolerance and freedom, 77–79
 Porter Rockwell on Joseph Smith's murder, 84

Lott, Cornelius, 159
 Lyman, Amasa, 48, 137

M

majority, tyranny of, 12, 38, 184
 Massachusetts, religious freedom in, 46
 Maududi, Sayyid Abul A'la, 32, 40n3
 McCarty, Richard, 9
 Miller, George
 assigned to Pinerias, 142
 contact with American Indians,
 121–23
 and council under Brigham Young,
 113
 and humor in council record, 99
 and missionary work among
 American Indians, 156
 and Nauvoo House, 132, 134–35, 137
 and Wight's rupture with Quorum of
 the Twelve, 146
 minding your own business, 108–9
 minority rights. *See also* persecution
 protection of, 12, 39, 85–86, 184–87
 theodemocracy and protection of,
 32, 36
 Minute Book 2, 96, 97
 missionary work
 among American Indians, 120,
 125–27, 156
 to Gentiles, 115, 124–25
 Mormon exodus
 and alliance with American Indians,
 155–57, 165n6, 166n25
 announcement of plans for, 161–63
 as council priority, 114–17
 council records and study of, 164
 deciding on destination, 86–89, 127,
 158–61, 169–72, 178n17, 187–89
 general parameters of destination,
 154–55, 157
 Mormon representation of, 174–75
 perception versus realities of Salt Lake
 Valley, 172–74
 Mormon studies, 168
 Mormon War, 13–16
 Muslim law, 70n26

N

Nauvoo, Illinois
 as council priority, 114–15
 exodus from, 116–17
 information regarding, in council
 records, 182–83
 Mormon government of, 17
 as sickly place, 157
 as territory, 27
 Nauvoo House, 131–32, 138
 beginnings of, 132–33
 Council of Fifty's supervisory role in,
 133–36
 importance of completing construc-
 tion on, 133–34
 items placed in cornerstone of, 134,
 139n7
 Joseph Smith's interest in, 136
 stock and trustees of, 136–37
 Nauvoo House Association, 132, 134–37
 Nauvoo Temple, 116–17, 131–33, 137–38
 New West historians, 175–76

O

Oregon
 protection of, from foreign invasion, 26
 as settlement location, 115, 159,
 168–70, 187
 originalism, 50–51

P

pan-Indian council, 125–26
 Parker, Theodore, 47
 Partridge, Edward, 8, 11–12
 patriotism
 of Mormons, 186–87
 persecution justified under guise of, 8, 13
 persecution
 anger at US government over, 2–4,
 184–86
 appeals for protection and redress
 from, 11–12, 60
 and composition of council constitu-
 tion, 60
 as council priority, 114–15

- persecution (*continued*)
 and creation of Council of Fifty, 16–17, 55–56
 and flight to Illinois, 16–17
 following First Vision, 7
 in Jackson County, 7–11
 John Taylor on, 84–86
 and Joseph Smith's presidential campaign, 21–22, 24, 26–28
 and Mormon War and extermination order, 13–16
 as motivation for westward migration, 86–87, 157
 and protection of minority rights, 184–85
 refuge from, in Clay County, 12–13
 Phelps, William W., 33–34, 52, 55, 135
 political parties, 59–60, 68–69n16
 Polk, James K., 178n17
 Pratt, Parley P., 51, 64, 161–62
 presidential campaign of Joseph Smith, 17, 21–28, 31, 168
 prophecy, fulfillment of, 81–82
 prophetic authority, 51–52, 62
 prophets, 108
 protest candidates, 24–25, 29n4
- Q**
- Quorum of the Twelve Apostles, 113, 137, 146–48
- R**
- record keeping, 91–92. *See also* Council of Fifty records
 appropriate information in, 101
 confidentiality in, 92–94, 103n7
 importance of, 94–95
 participation in, 96–97
 quality of, 97–98
 systematization of, 95–96
 Relief Society, 115
 religious freedom and tolerance. *See also*
 majority, tyranny of; minority rights
 Joseph Smith on, 41n23, 77–79, 185–86
 protection of, 184–86
 and separation of church and state, 46
 theodemocracy and protection of, 32, 36
- Report of the Exploring Expedition to the Rocky Mountains in the Year 1842, and to Oregon and North California in the Years 1843–'44* (Frémont), 159–61, 166n20, 170
 republicanism, 108–9
 Republic of Texas
 formation of, 58
 protection of, from foreign invasion, 26
 as settlement location, 2, 114–15, 122, 187
 Wight proposes settlement in, 142–45
 Wight's commission to, 145
 and Wight's rupture with Quorum of the Twelve, 146–48
 republics, breakaway, 57–58
 revelation(s)
 Brigham Young on, 107–8
 continuing, 80–81
 of Council of Fifty, 83
 regarding Nauvoo House, 131–32
 US Constitution in, 58–59
 Richards, Willard, 24–25, 44–46, 55, 93, 95–96, 103n7, 103n16
 Richards, William P., 99–100
 Rigdon, Sidney, 24, 33–35, 110
 Rockwell, Porter, 84
 Rocky Mountains. *See* Great Salt Lake area; Mormon exodus
- S**
- Salt Lake area. *See* Great Salt Lake area; Mormon exodus
 scripture, US Constitution in, 58–60
 separation of church and state, 46–49
 separatism, 1–4
 Shumway, Charles, 126
 sinful acts, avoiding, 83–84
 Smith, Alvin, 5–7
 Smith, George A., 137
 Smith, Hyrum, 81–82
 Smith, Joseph, Jr.
 and abandonment of constitution, 64–66, 83
 American Indians and council under, 120–23
 Brigham Young and council under, 106–9

THE COUNCIL OF FIFTY

- Smith, Joseph, Jr. (*continued*)
- and Brigham Young's operation of council, 111
 - and creation of Council of Fifty, vii, 55–56
 - and destination of Mormon exodus, 171
 - and dispersion of prophetic authority into councils, 71n38
 - and drafting of constitution, 71n40, 74–76
 - on function and purpose of councils, 74–76
 - gives instruction regarding Church history, 101
 - imprisonment of, 16–17
 - on judging others and avoiding sinful acts, 83–84
 - on kingdom versus church of God, 82–83, 108
 - meets with Van Buren, 17
 - murder of, 84, 122–23
 - and Nauvoo House, 131, 133, 136
 - persecution of, following First Vision, 7
 - presidential campaign of, 17, 21–28, 31, 168
 - and proposal for LDS settlement in Texas, 142, 144–45
 - and protection of minority rights, 184–85
 - and record keeping, 95–96
 - on religious tolerance and freedom, 41n23, 77–79, 185–86
 - and role of Council of Fifty, 148
 - and rumors concerning Alvin Smith's body, 5
 - on separation of spiritual and political spheres, 48
 - and theocracy, 35
 - and theodemocracy, 31–32, 36–38
 - vision of, for Council of Fifty, 105–6, 141, 149
- Smith, Joseph, Sr., 5–7
- Smith, Joseph F., 4
- Snider, John, 132, 139n9
- Snow, Erastus, 48, 158, 188–89
- social evolution, 50
- sovereignty
- of God, 64, 70n26
 - Mormon views on, 61–62
- speeches, inflammatory, 115–16
- Spencer, Orson, 105
- structural bias, 18
- ## T
- Taylor, John
- on continuing revelation, 80–81
 - and destination of Mormon exodus, 171
 - disillusionment of, with present governments, 33
 - and exodus destination, 158
 - and Mormon constitution, 55, 64
 - and Nauvoo House, 134
 - on persecution of Mormons, 84–86
 - reconstitutes Council of Fifty, 4
 - “The Upper California,” 158
- temporal needs, 138
- territorial status, 27
- Texas. *See* Republic of Texas
- Thatcher, Moses, 71n40
- theocracy, 35–37, 76
- theodemocracy, 31–39, 48
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 184
- tolerance, 77–79, 185–86
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 167–68, 175, 187
- ## U
- United States
- breakaway republics from, 57–58
 - devotion to, 186–87
 - territories and states of, 57
- United States government. *See also* democratic governance, problems of
- collaboration with and separation from, 1–4
 - Mormon conflict with, 65
 - Mormon disillusionment with, xiii, 33–36, 39, 170–71, 181–82, 184–86
- “Upper California, The” (Taylor), 158

V

- Van Buren, Martin, 17, 69n17
Vox populi vox Dei (popular American maxim), 48–49

W

- Webb, Walter, 175
 West. *See also* Great Salt Lake area;
 Mormon exodus
 in Council's imagination, 187–89
 as state of mind, 176–77
 western history
 and Council of Fifty formation, 168–69
 and Mormon exodus, 169–72
 and Mormon narrative of western settlement, 174–75
 Mormons in, 167–68
 perception versus realities of Salt Lake Valley, 172–74
 themes in, 175–77
 Western Mission, 125–27, 134, 153, 166n25
 westward migration. *See* Mormon exodus
 Whitney, Newel K., 134
 Wicks, Robert S., 29n1
 Wight, Lyman
 contact with American Indians, 121–23
 loyalty of, in doubt, 110
 and Nauvoo House, 132, 139n9
 persecution experienced by, 9–12
 petitions for land grant, 26
 proposes LDS settlement in Texas, 142–45
 rupture with Quorum of the Twelve, 146–48
 vision of, for Council of Fifty, 141, 149
 Wisconsin Saints, 121–23
 Woodworth, Lucien, 135–37

Y

- Young, Brigham
 American Indians and council under, 123–25
 announces plan for exodus, 161–63
 character of, 164

- Young, Brigham (*continued*)
 and construction of Nauvoo House, 133–34
 on continuing revelation, 79–80
 and Council of Fifty under Joseph Smith, 106–9
 and exodus destination, 158, 171–72, 178n17, 188
 inflammatory speeches of, 115–16
 and Joseph Smith's vision for council, 105–6, 141
 loyalty of, to prophetic authority, 51–52
 following murder of Joseph Smith, 109
 and Nauvoo House stock, 136–37
 operation of council under, 111–13
 personality of, 109
 priorities of council under, 113–17
 reorganization of council under, 109–10
 as separatist, 2–3
 on settling in Great Salt Lake area, 86–89
 supports theocracy, 35
 vision of, for Salt Lake Valley, 127, 174
 and Wight's commission to Texas, 145
 and Wight's rupture with Quorum of the Twelve, 146–48
 Young, Phineas, 126