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The author has in his possession several oral history interviews he conducted from 2004 to 2015, the bulk of which are highlighted in the appendix “Reflections on Kalaupapa.” In addition, the author used the oral history interview of Jack and Mary Sing by Ishmael Stagner and Kenneth Baldrige, and the interview of David Kupele by Ishmael Stagner (February 24, 1979). These interviews are available in the Joseph F. Smith Library Archives and Special Collections at BYU–Hawaii in Lā‘ie, Hawai‘i. Furthermore, interviews of Peter Keola Jr. and Lucy Kaona by

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Barbara Nakamura (August 6, 1999) have also been gleaned. The author expresses gratitude to Barbara for the use of these interviews as well as LDS film director Ethan Vincent for permission to use interviews which were conducted by Ethan and the author for the documentary film they coproduced, *The Soul of Kalaupapa: Voices in Exile* (2011). Other oral histories are listed hereafter.

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